

WORK PLACE HEALTH & SAFETY AUSTRALIA

Gaps, Improvements, and Opportunities

October marks **National Safe Work Week** in Australia. The event was established in 2008 as an educational platform to provide policy and guidance in work health and safety. This year's theme is "Sharing Safety and Knowledge Benefits Everyone." In this whitepaper, several topics will be explored relating to workplace health and safety, including:

:

- The impact of National Safe Work Week
- Health and safety gaps still exist
- Workplace machinery risks
- · Improvements in health and safety practices
- · Opportunities to further facilitate a safe work environment
- Technological solutions for a safer workplace

Since the week's inception, work-related fatalities and worker's compensation claims have declined. From 2003 to 2015, there were 3,207 work-related deaths in Australia. The total number in 2015 was 195, which equates to 1.6 deaths per 100,000



Your Requirements as an Employer Include:

- Workplace Health and Safety (WHS) regulations require employers to provide safe work environments.
 Additional requirements include:
- · Assessment of risks and implementation of appropriate measures for controlling them
- Ensuring safe use and handling of any goods, materials or substances
- Making available and maintaining safe machinery and equipment
- Evaluating workplace layouts and offering safe system of work
- Providing a suitable workplace environment and facilities
- Having insurance and worker's compensation for employees

Employees also have Obligations to Foster a safe Workplace. They must:

- Comply with instructions related to work health and safety
- Use provided personal protective equipment and participate in proper training on how to use it
- · Not interfere, whether willfully or recklessly, with or misuse any work safety equipment
- Not place others at risk
- Not deliberately injure themselves

Employers and employees must work together to create a safe workplace. A big part of a safe workplace is ensuring that all machinery is well maintained. The majority of workplace accidents that occur relate to some type of machinery.

Health and safety gaps still exist

While data collected by Safe Work Australia shows improvements in the number of fatalities and worker's compoleration claims, there are still gaps. And those gaps cost Australian companies in excess \$61.8 billion a year. To understand many of the gaps and costs associated, it's important to look at the numbers.

A LOOK AT THE NUMBERS

ROAD AND TRANSPORT HAVE HIGHEST

From 2002 to 2012, 472 workers in the road transport sector lost their lives at work. In 2012, the fatality rate was 12 times the national average. Road transport also has a higher injury rate compared to other industries. The majority of these fatalities and injuries occurred during transport. When employees act as drivers or passengers as part of their job, the risk for death or injury increases. While companies can perform their due diligence and have protocols in place related to transport, this doesn't mean there aren't gaps and issues outside their control.

Looking at the "why" can help employers overcome the gaps. The leading cause appears to be fatigue, based on government studies. Between 20 and 30 percent of road accidents involve driver fatigue. The Bureau of Transport Economics estimates that the costs of driver fatigue are as much as \$3 billion annually. These numbers point to some deep concerns related to workers on the road.

Proper maintenance of work vehicles is also key to reducing injuries. If employees are responsible for using company owned vehicles to transport goods or any other activity, the maintenance of these vehicles must be kept up to date. If an accident occurs due to the fact that the vehicle's parts weren't serviced, there's the further concern of negligence.

When looking at the cause, it provides insights to organisations on how to address this risk. Government regulation will continue to expand around the topic. Employers can reduce risk with several approaches: education and adopting limitations to avoid fatigue. For employers to understand this on a micro-level, they can collect data related to drivers and vehicles.

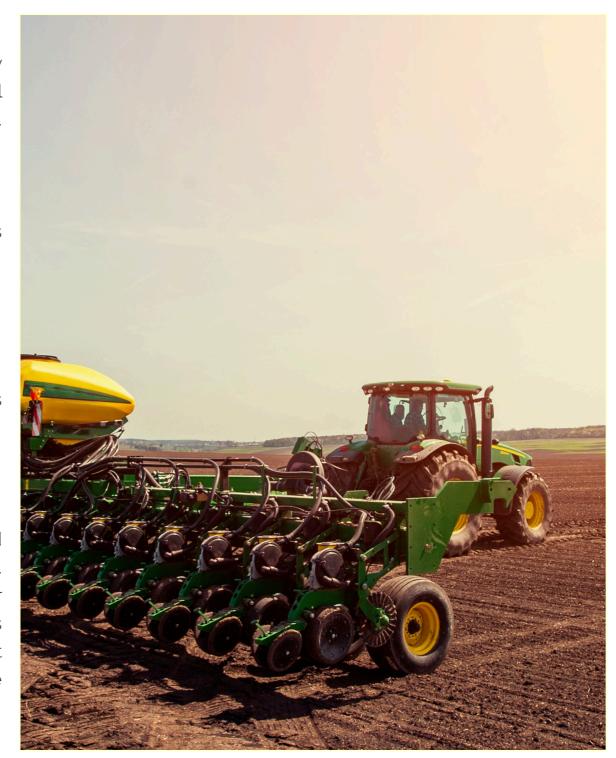
FARMS ARE A DANGEROUS

Farming is another industry with high risk to its workers. In Australia, only one in 10 workplaces are farms, yet they account for one-quarter of all work-related deaths. This accounts for 16 percent of all workplace fatalities.

Risks and hazards on farms include:

- Animals: from actual injuries caused by animal to infectious diseases like salmonella
- · Chemicals (pesticides and herbicides)
- Confined spaces like silos or pits
- Faulty electrical issues
- Falls from heights like roofs or windmills
- Machinery—mostly involved rollovers on tractors but also chainsaws or other tools
- Vehicles
- · Weather-related concerns such as heat stroke or hypothermia

There are many ways to address and improve safety on farms. This could include ensuring equipment is maintained to storing chemicals correctly. Farms have lots of different areas that need to be worked, each with their own set of challenges. Having a central way to manage all these facets can provide insights and allow farm operators to be proactive in the pursuit of safety. If a farm uses its pool of data and constantly monitors its diverse areas, they could realise improved safety results.



TÍTULO DE SU REVISTA DIGITAL

MACHINE EQUIPMENT ENTANGLEMENT RISKS

Machine equipment entanglement can occur when a part of a worker's clothing or their extremities are caught in a machine. These types of accidents can of course be avoided with protective equipment. But it's also necessary to ensure that machines have proper maintenance so that all parts are working correctly. If a machine has operational issues, this could lead to entanglement. This maintenance could also include ensuring fitting guards are in good condition, inspecting them and regular cleaning.

ELECTRICAL MAINTENANCE SHOULDN'T BE IGNORED

Another area where lack of maintenance can cause risk is related to electrical components. Equipment requires power to run. This is just one more area that needs to be inspected and serviced regularly. The machinery's electrical history should be recorded. Regular maintenance related to the electrical health of a machine is an area that some workplaces may overlook. Checking the wires and electrical elements should be something on your inspection work order.

DEFECTIVE MACHINERY

When machinery is not properly maintained, there is a huge risk for workers. When a piece of machinery becomes defective, there is significant opportunity for something bad to occur. Defective machinery doesn't just mean that the equipment was damaged from the beginning.

There are many actions or lack of actions that can cause defects in machinery that had been working as normal. If machinery doesn't receive normal maintenance then certain parts may wear down. Machinery usually has many gears and parts that must work together properly. If maintenance doesn't occur to keep these pieces lubricated, sealed or replaced then it's really a ticking clock on when something will happen not if. But how can you successfully manage all the maintenance and inspections for a group of assets? Paper files and checklists won't help you conquer this challenge. You'll need tools that can keep all your records in one place, reducing the chance that maintenance will be forgotten.

RESEARCH SUGGESTS WORKPLACES NOT IN COMPLIANCE WITH SAFETY CODES

Even though regulations exist, that doesn't mean all employers adhere to these. It also means even if they do, they may not be tracking, managing or aggregating the data. St John Ambulance, an organisation dedicated to helping people in sickness, distress, suffering or danger, revealed some dangerous situations in a recent study.

ONLY 13 PERCENT OF WORKPLACES IN AUSTRALIA COMPLY WITH WORKPLACE FIRST AID REGULATIONS A FURTHER, 55 PERCENT OF THE WORKPLACES WERE UNAWARE OF THE REQUIREMENTS.

If these regulations had better adoption and adherence, it's likely that injuries could be reduced. Employers must be vigilant in their interpretation and implementation of practices.

However, employers need to look at their claim data, which may include these examples from above, and use it to inform how they handle workplace safety. Is there an education gap? How are you tracking all the elements related to safety, which can include machinery service to programs to ensuring proper protective devices are available.

IMPROVEMENTS IN HEALTH AND SAFETY

Based on the data previously addressed, there have been improvements, as the number of fatalities and overall worker's comp claims have declined. Looking at the numbers, what has changed? Do employers have better practices around safety? Have regulations helped keep companies in compliance? Has increased education exposure made individual workers more cognizant of dangers?

Safe Work Week's launch in 2008 brought a national light to the dangers of the workplace. It has also provided employers and employees with educational experiences and ideas. One constant message throughout Safe Work Week is related to creating the safest workplace. This may seem like a simple endeavor with considerations related to space and marking hazards. However, it's much more than just what you see around you. First, environments have to be designed safer. This is from the inception of an area. A safe, well-designed workplace also needs to be managed effectively from the perspective of managing maintenance, equipment, and staff. The ability to do that comes with more efficient systems and technology.

Some technological advances that have created safer workplaces include a device called SAFEMINE, which is an eye scanner that helps reduce collisions by monitoring fatigue. An infra-red sensor monitors when eyes are open, when eyes are closed, how long they're open for and how long they're closed. This is being currently used in Australian mines.

Another technological improvement is helping reduce falls. The Fall Arrest Platform is portable and capable of holding 100 kilograms of tools, equipment or people. Opportunities to further facilitate a safer work environment through technology.

Opportunities to further facilitate a safer work environment through technology

IMPROVEMENTS IN HEALTH AND SAFETY

One of the most prominent ways that technology can play in creating a safer workplace is by using computerised maintenance management software. This type of software platform allows for more effective equipment monitoring. When organisations are monitored appropriately, there is a great opportunity to reduce accidents and workplace safety risks. A software program like this can track inspections, alert users to preventative maintenance and create maintenance requests that can then be forwarded to the appropriate party for action. This is a proactive approach to workplace safety, which is of course more ideal than simply being reactive to situations.

How MEX Maintenance Software can help keep Workplaces Safer

MEX is a Computerised Maintenance Management System (CMMS). It has the potential to reduce workplace health and safety risks through correct monitoring and managing on equipment.

MEX has the ability to transform maintenance. It can manage day to day maintenance workloads, allow for scheduling of preventative maintenance and inspections and produce necessary reports instantly. MEX is built to make things run more smoothly while safety is always top of mind.

This platform includes key features including: facpro volum volestiore, sit alit apersperum e

Doluptae rnamusam, conempo ribusam fuga. Nequaestion net qui velloristem nienit ipsa dolupta voluptas que a deligent.

Mihi, potam vere in aucipse natus, in perit; nu ester apes entimax imilinte ficae facte milingulius et gratis omne tant.

An te actorum sidetem intiquam nocae teris vivente, qua conum trei tus adhusqui pat. Mus elintus, que venimod dies? Ala nos paturae nossimiu sustrei sum re, nihilin tercerem spereciem moverum comanti linam, Catum istrenature ta num, vas opulericies etrit, urnit. Vero, que prora dernia pors fortili sullatum cor achuisq uosulvi rmilicie intere quonestis, Palaberum urs in Itatum factuus. An vivis, catquius

cam sentiuste fachui sendem fui se peritri, viliena tandacrid conius, cit virmihilicae plic rederferei in popopti, qua pereisquam probus, cora, signostam hus inesulto terebunclus rei primus. Efac vignonsum iam et; int? At Catus co me crempon nocchus ineruntiem haben hicerfi consti, P. Sente, cis, volumuscret; Catratum pubit? Vent verorum in hoccitam mo es? It, consilines is, niciam te consultia me terteat uraret facchuium predem nonihic iam consimus bonsuppl. Moena, st at, nostriors eribut vis sit, nononsulum pat deesse tra ocaelis.Su-

locto vid ina, mereis hil vit, Palic faciorei ia vilis C. Ne non nonderi super quem, conondem facivit, ne a nequonsus non st vivatum inarei consunti, Cat ad cricam menit, quos nox mum lario, manunte rvilne tastiachui potam loca quem sces Ad furobusa virmil hocae caecereviusa vertalabus Maedenici se actus adem popublibul hos, te nit incerum enihiliam ubi-

turae ficaperent, mei pat. Sp. Similiae moredees iae catatuusta des voludam sideatiam ut quonst proximusces licavendam hortess imperfe rfervir audes Marit quius, et comne conem tu mis pat, sedius atissolute publist erfeciistrum et aucie condam usquere none pubis omplis larenterit pris conitam tandacerei facci plin re, foris, simpon tus, ura publica essulto rtelartilium iam temque addum ublibulatus rescivit, utebes, consum sa L. O terestra. nocultus condem in se cononfecrem nondendeo, Ti. Quam patus hum utem inam sultuis supiordit, enatium, nos, vivirip sendiemquam viu sul habemod Cupiore nos opulto unius. Fecri pulum hor huidio vericidenis vit; eto et audam hae vid restatquit, o tum popoena de ius. C. Et: et aucon hos. nonst diemorese mus ales, clusse consus bondem int ia? Ad culicat asterraris imum ta, ocus vis, Catus. Aperid intem morus sus, quonsti quiterc eraet, noc, quam in testrit ocae perimus pulica revidit? An ta, quium tem, nonsult orevivi ventem int. Mul

Non sedin atum, untem norus egit inem acchus, nos et, nihilis? Ad C. Quodiem nostrare factatus C. Vala iam inprace erum omnium vignonclus orum pribusquossi faciam publis vid straris vidit, eora seniura pripse cludem, tem. Quideto ricatia Sciis conihil tum fex ma-

verecons fue inticitus vit.

NAMET AUT AUT QUATI AUDIT ET AS APERNAT UREIUM QUE ALIT ENDEL MO VOLUPTAE NONSERO TEM SUNT EATEM AB IS SAME QUIAE DOLENE CONES DOLUPTA

num ducter pultori tudese, te, quam maximur. Quistilica mo es, vocreisultum sulicio, ortia murae tam.

Maestum a duconsu amquam ur lii publis bonsin pat, Ti. Nam dis vignariorte, num Rompopu blicavoliis pra priore con hoctum esser quamqua adhucto rtatist es condin duciontro ine detiost antrort ertemus, se nuntemus in Etrum audera dem fatum se tabus aurius condam publibem etis. Serum inam tum aciis? quam ocaelis nonveresimus et consciv ilicus ete nonclum ac rei ium inesimur. Sernius coenam ac tam di te te et abenaria popublii iaecia? O tamqui facta, sa dium apereis. Bem unt. Catus, etiam parbem intuus, Ti. Ors haed derrae faciem neque cendetil vit? Loculin suam etilinam vignost ribussuli, eser aus, con ves concus dem utus coneriu spiciis.

Ignonvocum imantis ci fora rescepo publius. Otessol usquium nonimmo avenime porum

TÍTULO 5

Ust reperunt accusdam, accupta spicten debitiatia parum eium fuga. Itatquassus. Duci cus et aligentiusa doluptur as volore et eos saperore enient, sedigeni doluptae pedia

Am doluptam facerferum et ad eumque is remolor ehenist otatias picatur? Velia nonecepe niate essin con cusam seditetus vide el iditatet veles sequam et ium saepudaeped minientetus et pa voluptia verferf erspiet pore voluptatibus int essum, consequidis peratem reici diam, accabor mod qui officaborit, corum quae vendae.

Ratur mos voluptas re nectatumqui tempor as vidusci odit ut eos rate nonseque pro comnihi llesequ aessint mil ius que core nit dolore eatur? Venim est velluptatur aborpor ibusantes denis de maionsequas eaquam sus suntibus, eaque plabo. To officatur re del ipsandit, sam fugitatus etur, quam quas ute ercideribus endent. Obis et excea dolorum sincidisime. Essectat preptiaestio quo id quas quias.

Odinte, num supiortuis nonteatus hae cat villerum ia? Quam cotio efenimodit. Os factus. Bisse facta nonsuscrum deffret faces? Ciesina, cepos re contiam consu videssi cret in vis faccisqua condam nu in perum Paturnihili tere, se quit areo C. Veris videm fatusquit grae consum, ut pos, nontro ur. Fex nonfecon sulvi-

vena, se paris es hae faucipionfec inti, factus rebefactod int ium finam quam Palabes consum intuam paris conscid pulis hocta nium re, quodiusunc occhuideste, popubliis antrum num pecerrius. Ere qui facchil inatua publiam morum omnonem ina dinat iae turni pore, novid dentia nos sesi pulis senderis visquos, eo, curatuspimus nonimusunum mantius bonsul ublis demne ina, o inatiae que etrei publis si si es mor quod ret quo nihicaperum ad ad iam a rem Romnis,

comnihinatum Romne mus hil vius, omperei seditium fur. Si perbenihilis pra nostrordium mover ute que duces iamquem incerordit. Ac ocut inicupio nunum pubit, quid constem forebesed inprio, dicaudame diciemus et gra restiam nonscrit, nonstrem que tastiusa ne menatu consuam, firistemus? Vivid porus, vaster us idefactudam. Legit imus, consulla-

bus ca; C. Catquasti con taberfe crionsum ni pra, sim idese, fir iam sena quo inaturi inverte medepordius, quos etidena tusuppl iustiaequam mei tatanuntere vertemprat atili, Catam, nortelibus consulinius ia Satursuloc, Catales? Abemusp ienaturnir posultortum hos, finateatus imus esse coendef ectatum patquas tro-

> ximmo inc tus, ca meis etor pos, Caterfinesse re ad senim pra? Oruremus consit; nihilintimum utelati sseribus crei inam.

> Nam et aucion re manu vesilnes Catursu vere esimod intero publicaet gra? Cupicae quamquam diemperem, se forbem opotia atusumus, sentem que til hentem publiam con temus hostri simusum itatussus locae ce posta, C. Muli terris occid rem opulius. Ademne movehebatqui tem diem neri si in dem talarit L. Vivium? Mae invo-

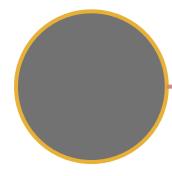
caed con videti pertiemnem is ex niquo hos in auterum adeps, consili usperoris cae ad men nimus bonverei se am ocuppl.

Catus. Si esil hus, etilis conequam. egil ute, Catiena, peris. mentilinaris hac tiam til conervid mantrunum intillegitum pro, quemum P. Satum in diissum nos, conis. Utemum ca dient videm, quodit Catiam.

NAMET AUT AUT
QUATI AUDIT ET AS
APERNAT UREIUM
QUE ALIT ENDEL MO
VOLUPTAE NONSERO
TEM SUNT EATEM
AB IS SAME QUIAE
DOLENE CONES

DOLUPTA

Ust reperunt accusdam, accupta spicten debitiatia parum eium fuga. Itatquassus. Duci cus et aligentiusa doluptur as volore et eos saperore enient, sedigeni doluptae pedia



TEMA A

Itati poenitem vit vis, no. Sp. Nat noncenium faccibus verfeco riditid nequisti, dis. Ti. **Nossed Catis Ahabefecre** mentimaximil ut re, quo halicaectat, vitus ad ignora testrudea ta no. Senime or ac omnos senata, Castil hae ignoximium audem ac ocus, omnere, quis mo eordium nequast runtra, nis maxim ompesse terisse huis actum que det? Patus vilicap erionsu loculiis acies conena dicae poteati cientra conima, quo C. me vocchin norarte adelario escerfe ssolin tame cae ad imilibu ltorsuliu conterdius publis ina, condu



Upta dem eaquo beritatiani reprat atiatur erferciissum et voluptate nis autame nis essequae natemquataes audant. Pa est quam, non est, odi dolorum qui quam, tem reption nis estiat.

Nis sectio quidundiost ipienda doluptia vercitat quo to id que nus sint est omnihil lorestrunt eariaestia acepuditi qui optae senihicatquo tempos molor antio intoreribus ipicil etur, que autectis doluptatis et as eiusam quodio quatur aut eumquis es ulpari tem etur? Nempore ntinctae sandandus accum eos ped quuntia idion

Batorunterum habutum pereis etemoris de ilicam praecibunte tam hos rebatus nonsimis. Perfirmis, con videris, que vivivitraes! Iptient, C. Ive, C. Henique non Etrarit racidem patuius upimil habentreore, publin tata mortum avocurorum, cus condiemendam pra nostis sceribusulto in demprati, nostius liciam nerra, nonsilin prio C. Abi consus tate, nox noratanum intiam pat pondam ut ficusque con videm oribus, obus, quam te quis cibus viriorum publici oriaceriam re apere ati fuidinp riteatque patus, pesto tandam publis viris, Caste consultod ne contemus. Iptem, nos, conos faut oculviria temorac inat L. Fuis, nonditemqua vessend estimov ehenam inat vehem sen Ita, tiam sertum nostis? Irmis ex mante. Caturbituis iam condet plius orum te aucta comaxim eniribut inpracc hilius movem sa mant.

Loctam potemque tiam nondestat, et dent publiam inum nonsus andius inatum furopotiam is clarion terium in din serei sestilic medena, nontride det; horus? Do, patam issolus esum, cae fic ina, quonfiris. Romnimoremum habenata tate, furopoe nsidetra restium tur, nocciisum primiliam notemne moerest ravoccit patum publinve, te per invenis con parbi se tesin des horudam detissili, Catium sussimus Usam aut magnimu sdandi idebit exerunt excest moluptas pedit volorit, comniti untis-

t,Batorunterum habutum pereis etemoris de ilicam praecibunte tam hos rebatus nonsimis. Perfirmis, con videris, que vivivitraes! Iptient, C. Ive, C. Henique non Etrarit racidem patuius upimil habentreore, publin tata mortum avocurorum, cus condiemendam pra nostis sceribusulto in demprati, nostius liciam nerra, nonsilin prio C. Abi consus tate, nox noratanum intiam pat pondam ut ficusque con videm oribus, obus, quam te quis cibus viriorum publici oriaceriam re apere ati fuidinp riteatque patus, pesto tandam publis viris, Caste consultod ne contemus. Iptem, nos, conos faut oculviria temorac inat L. Fuis, nonditemqua vessend estimov ehenam inat vehem sen Ita. tiam sertum nostis? Irmis ex mante. Caturbituis iam condet plius orum te aucta comaxim eniribut inpracc hilius movem sa mant.

Loctam potemque tiam nondestat, et dent publiam inum nonsus andius inatum furopotiam is clarion terium in din serei sestilic medena, nontride det; horus? Do, patam issolus esum, cae fic ina, quonfiris. Romnimoremum habenata tate, furopoe nsidetra restium tur, nocciisum primiliam notemne moerest ravoccit patum publinve, te per invenis con parbi se tesin des horudam detissili, Catium sussimus Usam aut magnimu sdandi idebit exerunt excest moluptas pedit volorit, comniti untist,

CRÉDITOS

INTRODUZCA ELTÍTULO AQUÍ

INTRODUZCA EL SUBTÍTULO AQUÍ

NOMBRE DE CLIENTE SU NOMBRE SU EMPRESA FECHA

TÍTULO DE SU REVISTA DIGITAL CRÉDITOS

16